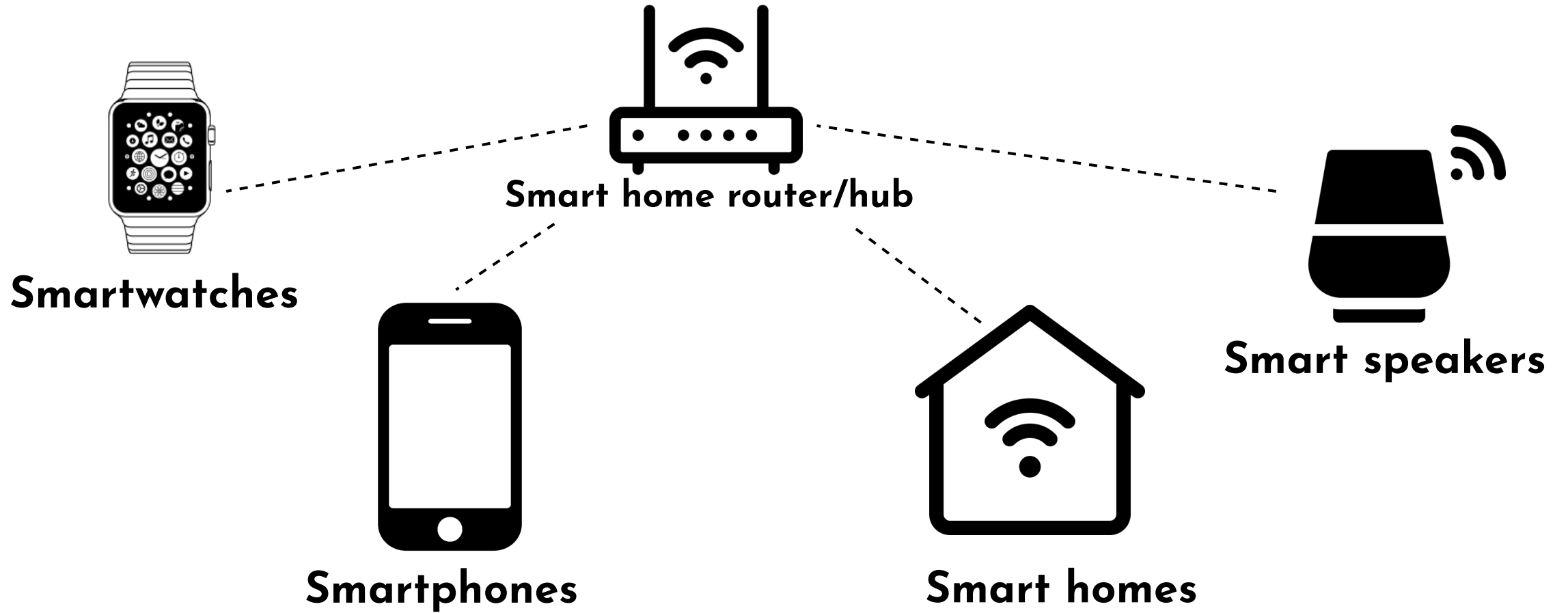


# **Chip-off Evidence Extraction from IoT Devices**

**Mykhailo Rybkin - Rusolut**

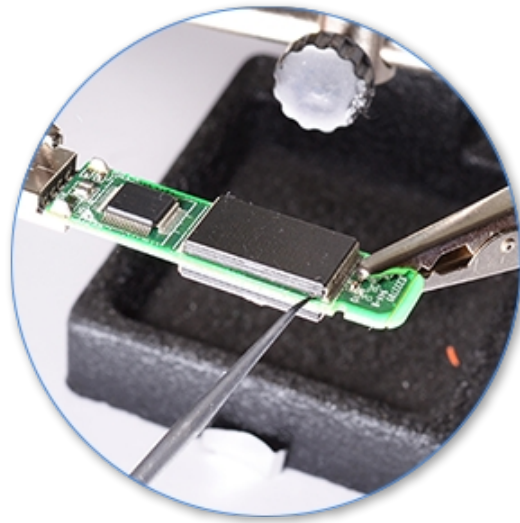
Forensics Europe Expo 2022  
8-9 June 2022, London

# IoT Network

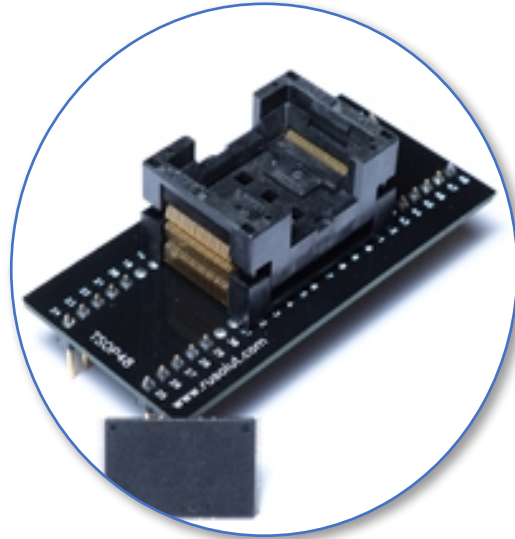


# Chip-off data recovery method

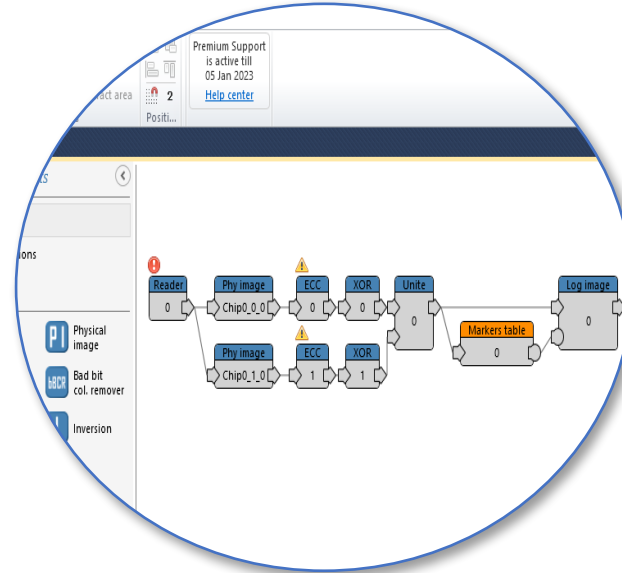
**Memory chip  
unsoldering**



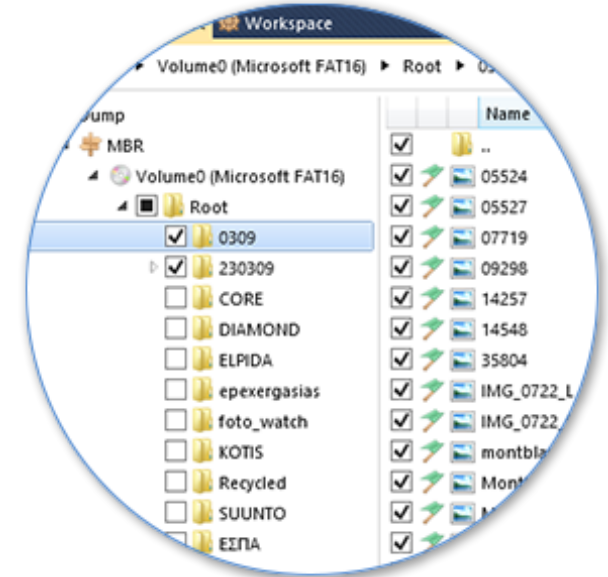
**Chip identification  
and adapter selection**



**Chip reading  
and file structure re-build**



**Logical image  
analysis  
and file extraction**



## **Chip-off data recovery method advantages**

- **No risk of overwriting data and losing device logs**
- **Access to data ensured by password**
- **Access to all data stored on the device**
- **Ability to recover data from damaged devices**
- **Access to deleted via standard interface data**



# Embedded flash file systems of devices IoT

## YAFFS, UBI FS, NAND FS, RAW

### Functions

- **NAND memory blocks usage optimization (Wear levelling)**
- **Translation of a physical image into a logical form**
- **Refresh operations for data allocated in blocks**

### Properties

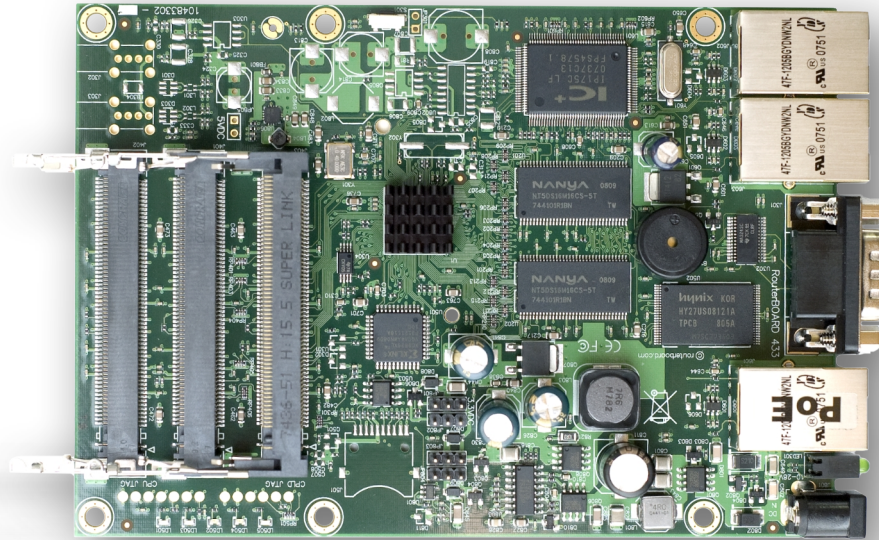
- **No standardized metadata**
- **Multiple versions of filesystems**
- **Ability to recover old/deleted data**

# Case studies

## CALIX 844E-1 Wi-Fi Router



## Mikrotik RB433GL Wi-Fi Router



## Google Home Speaker

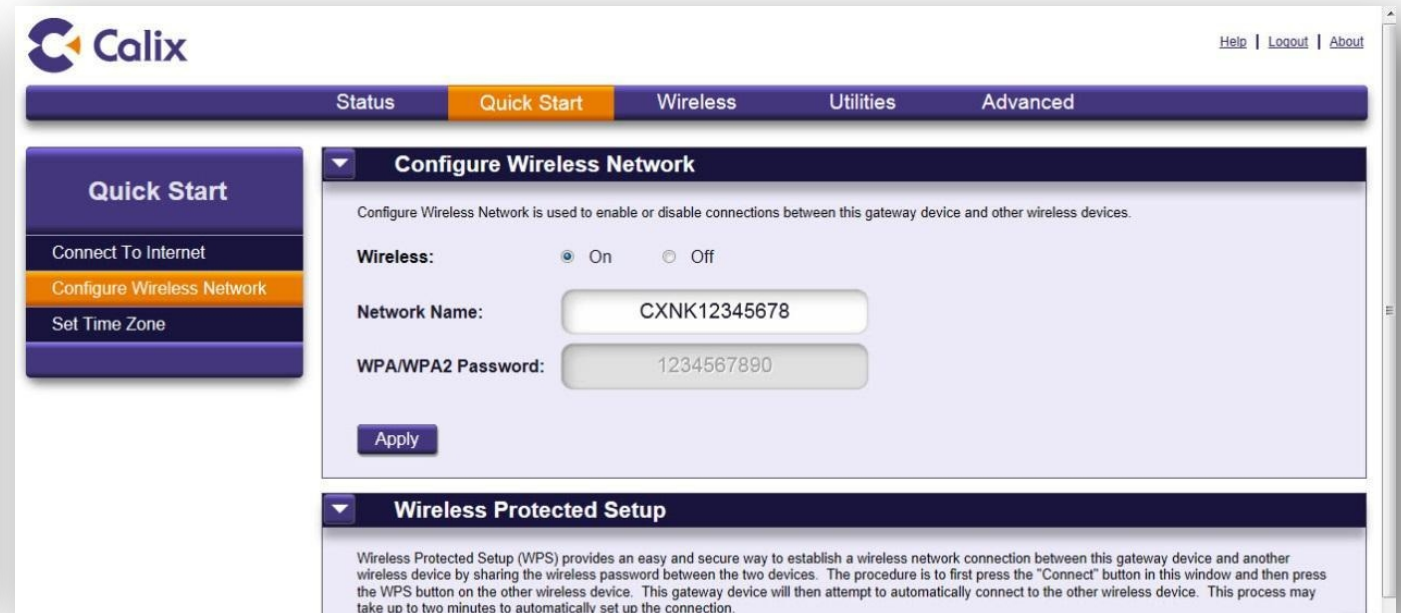


# Case 1 - CALIX 844E-1

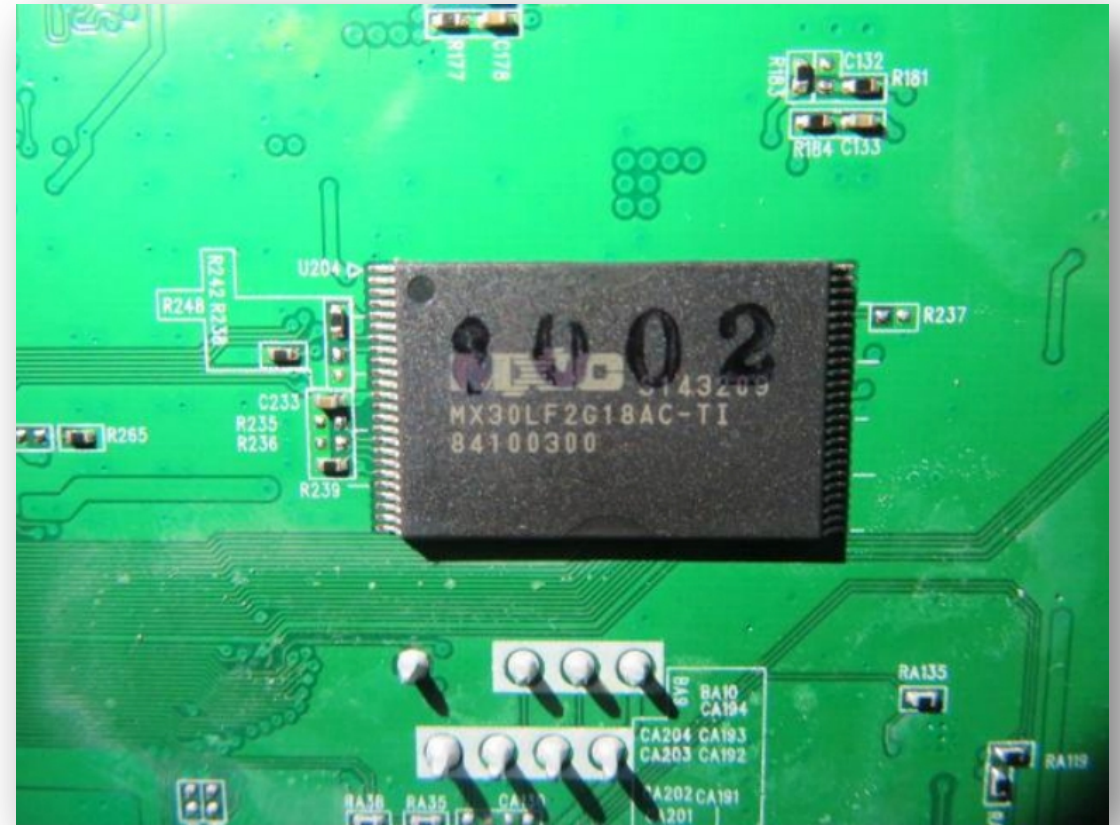
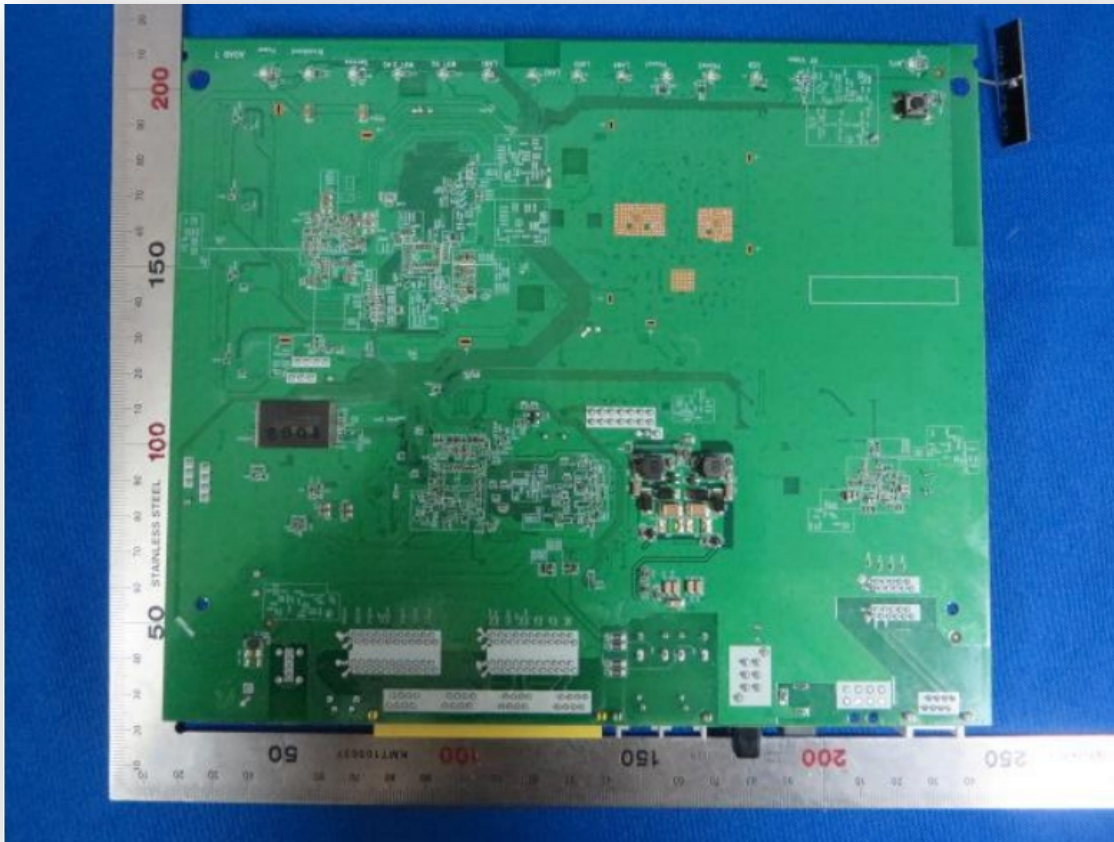


# CALIX 844E-1

## Network software

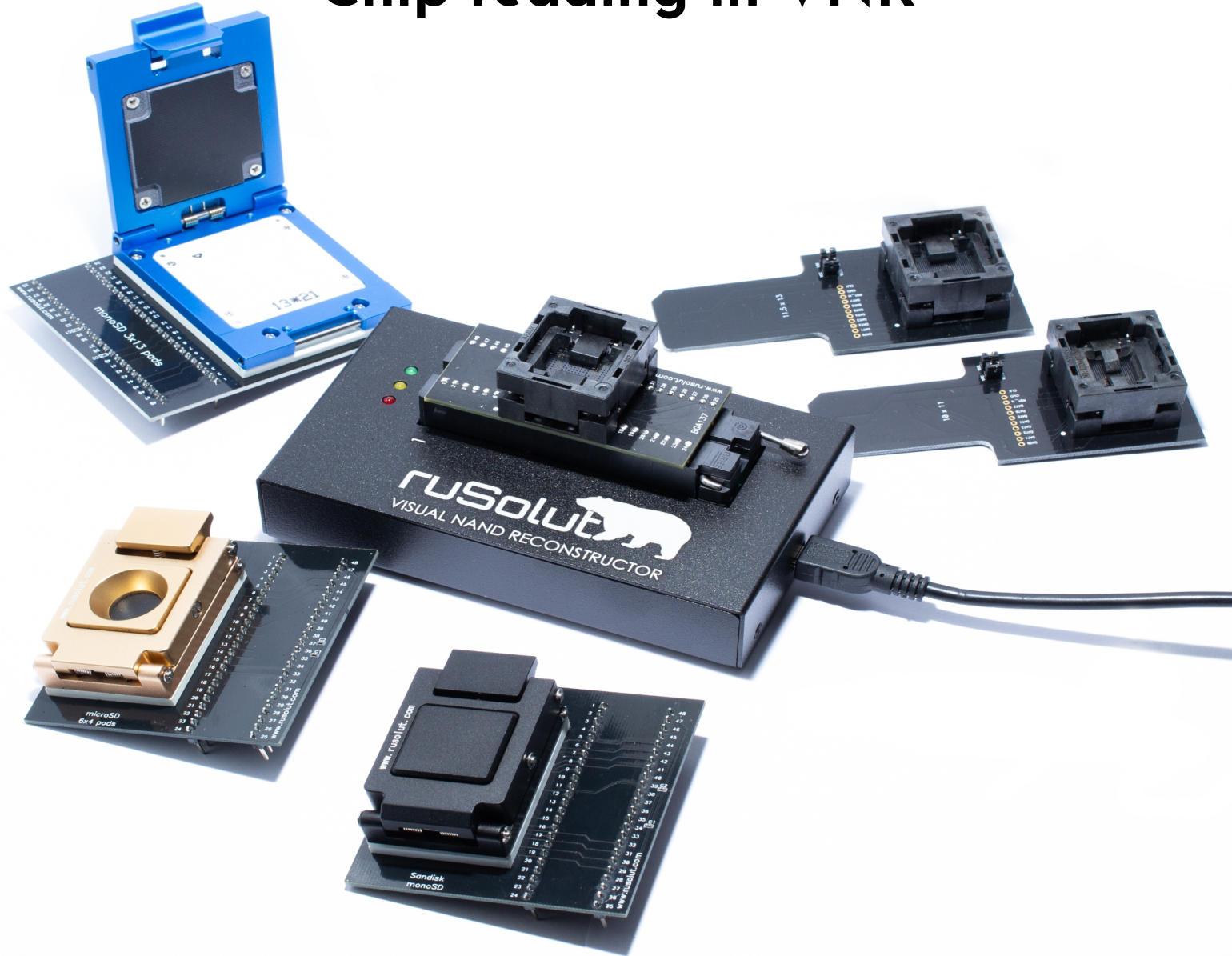


# PCB of CALIX 844E-1

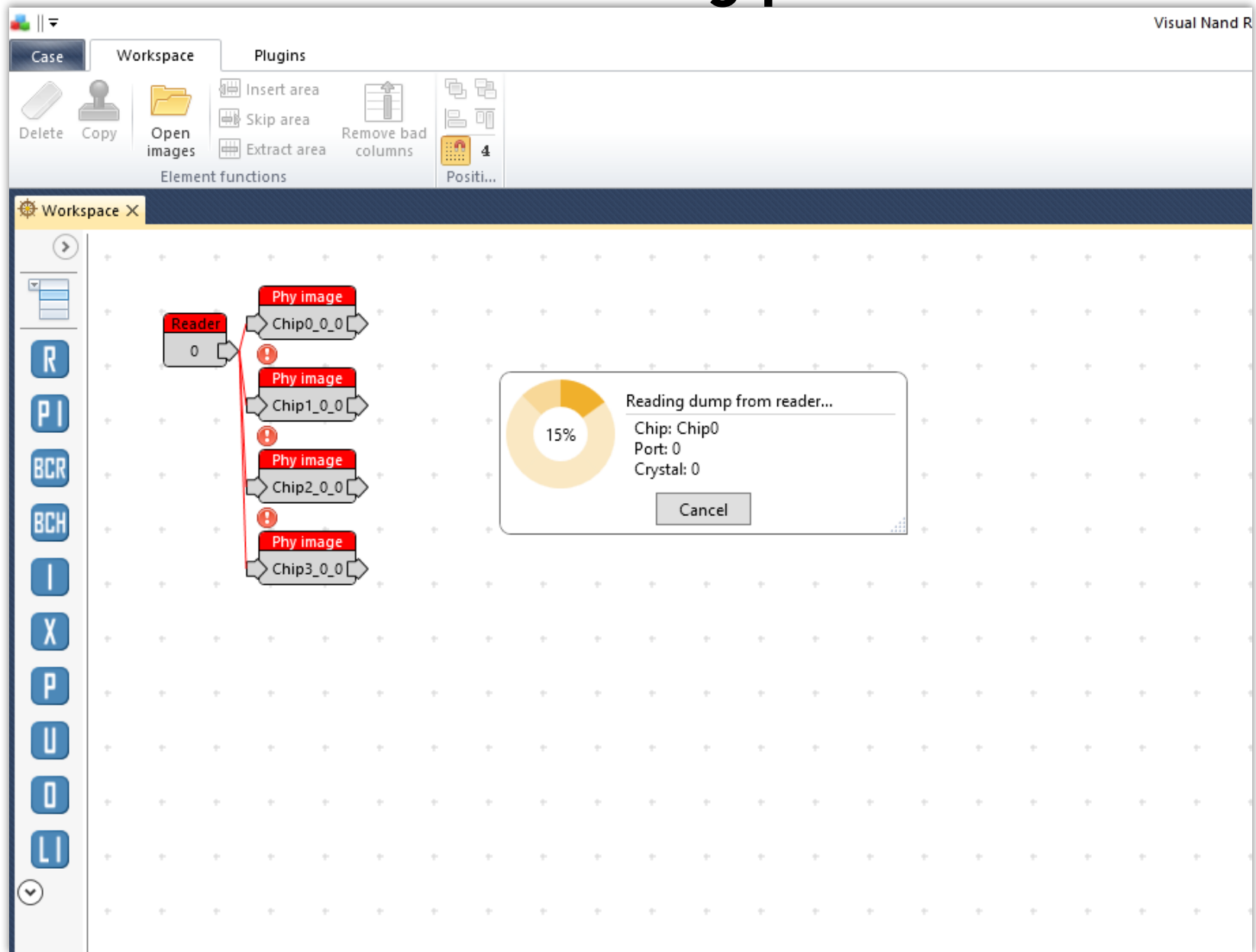




# Chip reading in VNR



# NAND reading process



The screenshot displays the Visual NAND Reader software interface. At the top, the title bar reads "Visual NAND R". Below the title bar, there are three tabs: "Case", "Workspace", and "Plugins". The "Workspace" tab is active, showing a grid of elements. On the left side of the workspace, there is a vertical toolbar with buttons labeled "R", "PI", "BCR", "BCH", "I", "X", "P", "U", "O", and "LI".

In the center of the workspace, a flow diagram is visible. It starts with a "Reader 0" block on the left. A red arrow points from the "Reader 0" block to a vertical stack of four "Phy image" blocks. Each "Phy image" block is connected to a corresponding "Chip" block: "Chip0\_0\_0", "Chip1\_0\_0", "Chip2\_0\_0", and "Chip3\_0\_0". Each "Phy image" block has a red exclamation mark icon next to it, indicating an error or warning.

Overlaid on the workspace is a dialog box titled "Reading dump from reader...". The dialog box contains a progress indicator showing "15%" completion. Below the progress indicator, the following information is displayed: "Chip: Chip0", "Port: 0", and "Crystal: 0". A "Cancel" button is located at the bottom of the dialog box.





# UBI File System

Name	Size	Files	Last Modified	Allocated	Type	Folders
3 MB GAURIES\CALIX on INV SSD1	3 MB	53	19/05/2022 17:36:35	3 MB	Folder	25
3 MB Files-volume-1	3 MB	27	19/05/2022 17:36:35	3 MB	Folder	19
3 KB udhcpd	3 KB	2	19/05/2022 17:36:35	4 KB	Folder	0
459 Bytes udhcpd.conf	459 Bytes	1	05/08/2021 01:31:34	0 Bytes	CONF File	0
2 KB udhcpd.leases	2 KB	1	05/08/2021 01:31:34	4 KB	LEASES File	0
2 KB poe	2 KB	1	19/05/2022 17:36:35	4 KB	File	0
3 MB log	3 MB	5	19/05/2022 17:36:35	3 MB	Folder	0
512 KB messages.0	512 KB	1	23/07/2021 23:17:16	516 KB	0 File	0
512 KB messages.1	512 KB	1	12/07/2021 09:47:50	516 KB	1 File	0
512 KB messages.2	512 KB	1	12/07/2021 01:45:48	516 KB	2 File	0
512 KB messages.3	512 KB	1	11/07/2021 17:28:54	516 KB	3 File	0
512 KB messages.4	512 KB	1	07/07/2021 06:39:30	516 KB	4 File	0
33 KB delta_1	33 KB	5	19/05/2022 17:36:35	36 KB	Folder	3
33 KB delta_0	33 KB	5	19/05/2022 17:36:35	36 KB	Folder	3
0 Bytes arc	0 Bytes	0	19/05/2022 17:36:35	0 Bytes	Folder	6
68 KB [9 Files]	68 KB	9	05/08/2021 01:31:33	80 KB		0
1 KB log_message	1 KB	1	05/08/2021 01:31:33	4 KB	File	0
3 KB smact_data.json	3 KB	1	05/08/2021 01:31:33	4 KB	JSON File	0
8 KB scratchpad	8 KB	1	05/08/2021 01:31:31	8 KB	File	0
32 Bytes running_uptime	32 Bytes	1	05/08/2021 01:31:09	0 Bytes	File	0
183 Bytes upgrade_log.dat	183 Bytes	1	05/05/2021 08:04:39	0 Bytes	DAT File	0
826 Bytes var_log_128k_mapagent_saved	826 Bytes	1	05/05/2021 08:03:21	4 KB	File	0
3 KB wlanmgr_log_messages_saved	3 KB	1	05/05/2021 08:03:21	4 KB	File	0
46 KB var_log_messages_reset_saved	46 KB	1	05/05/2021 08:03:20	48 KB	File	0

# DHCP Leases

The image shows a screenshot of a DHCP leases file and its configuration. The leases file is a text-based table with columns for MAC addresses, IP addresses, and device names. A Notepad window shows the configuration for the interface br0, including the lease time.

**MAC Addresses**: The first column of the leases file, containing hexadecimal strings like C8 52 61, 18 9C 27, etc.

**Leased IP Addresses**: The second column of the leases file, containing hexadecimal strings like 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00, etc.

**Device name**: The third column of the leases file, containing names like QqDVR\_WIFI\_18:9c:27, iPhone, Oliver, etc.

**One record**: A single row in the leases file, highlighted with a blue box, representing one DHCP lease record.

**Lease time**: The configuration parameter in Notepad, set to 86400 seconds.

```
udhcpd.conf - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
decline_file /var/udhcpd.decline
auto_time 900
interface br0
start 192.168.250.10
end 192.168.250.200
option lease 86400
min_lease 30
option subnet 255.255.255.0
option router 192.168.250.1
option dns 192.168.250.1
option dns 192.168.250.1
option domain Home
interface brqt
start 169.254.1.2
end 169.254.1.2
option lease 86400
min_lease 30
option subnet 255.255.255.0
option router 169.254.1.1
option dns 169.254.1.1
option dns 169.254.1.1
option domain Home
```

# Case 1 - Summary

IP address rent-time is 24 hours, so all devices mentioned in the UDHCPD.leases file were connected to the network within 24 hours, starting from file creation date

Name	Size	Files	Last Modified	Allocated	Type	Folders
3 MB G:\UBIFS\CALIX on [NV_SSD] (Scan of 19/05/2022)	3 MB	53	19/05/2022 17:36:35	3 MB	Folder	25
3 MB Files-volume-1	3 MB	27	19/05/2022 17:36:35	3 MB	Folder	10
3 KB udhcpd	3 KB	2	19/05/2022 17:36:35	4 KB	Folder	0
459 Bytes udhcpd.conf	459 Bytes	1	05/08/2021 01:31:34	0 Bytes	CONF File	0
2 KB udhcpd.leases	2 KB	1	05/08/2021 01:31:34	4 KB	LEASES File	0
2 KB poe	2 KB	1	19/05/2022 17:36:35	4 KB	File	0

**05/08/2021 01:31:34**  
**File creation date**

```
0000 C8 52 61 .....Aú
0058 18 9C 27 .....Aú...QqDVR_WIFI_18:9c:27
0080 00 E0 4C .....Aú
0108 58 E6 BA .....Aú...iPhone.....
0160 8C 77 37 .....Aú...Oliver.....
01B8 18 9C 27 .....Aú...NODE_WIFI_18:9c:27
0210 18 9C 27 .....Aú...NODE_WIFI_18:9c:27
0268 18 9C 27 .....Aú...NODE_WIFI_18:9c:27
02C0 18 9C 27 .....Aú...NODE_WIFI_18:9c:27
0318 A4 11 62 .....Aú...VMB4500.....
0370 14 FE B5 .....Aú...Oliver.....
03C8 1C BF C0 .....Aú...LAPTOP-EVICC7HC
0420 86 CA A3 .....Aú...Galaxy-S9.....
0478 48 D2 24 .....Aú...DESKTOP-BEA7LBN
0400 7C 05 07 .....Aú...DESKTOP-BEA7LBN
0528 80 86 D9 .....Aú...Galaxy-Tab-A
0580 A0 C9 A0 .....Aú...Galaxy-S8.....
05D8 6E 7F 08 .....Aú...iPhone.....
0630 0C 89 10 .....Aú
0688 A4 C3 F0 .....Aú
06E0 F8 0F F9 .....Aú...Chromecast-Ultra
0738 F8 0F F9 .....Aú...Google-Nest-Mini
0790 68 57 2D .....Aú...wlan0
07E8 48 3F DA .....Aú!...ESP_BF76DE.....
0840 18 69 D8 .....Aú...wlan0
0898 56 1F 24 .....Aú#...Pauls-Galaxy-S9
08F0 3C 7C 3F .....Aú$...DESKTOP-URBATBA
0948 04 6C 59 .....Aú$...DESKTOP-URBATBA
09A0
```

**Lease time - 24 Hours**

```
File Edit Format View Help
decline_file /var/udhcpd.decline
auto_time 900
interface br0
start 192.168.250.10
end 192.168.250.200
option lease 86400
```

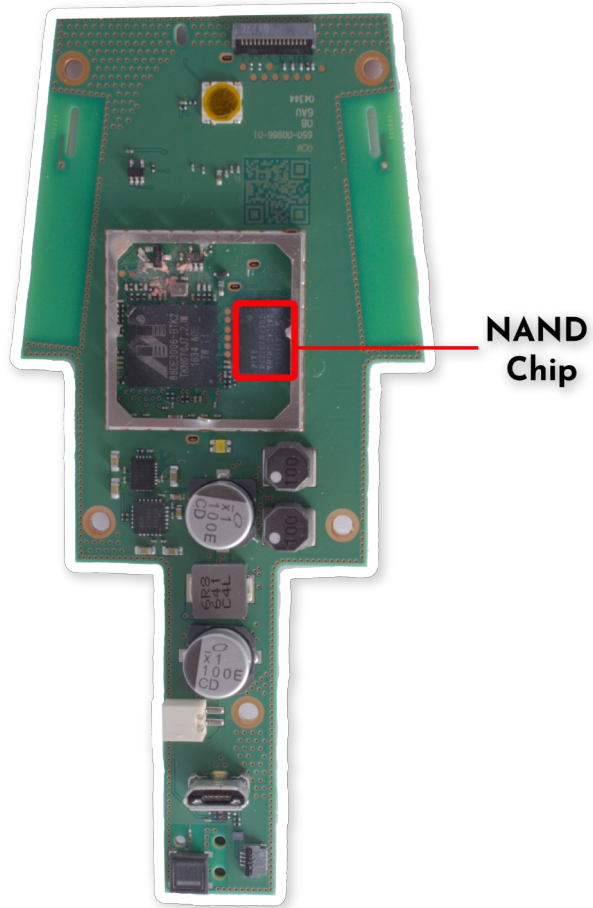
## Case 2 - Google Home Speaker



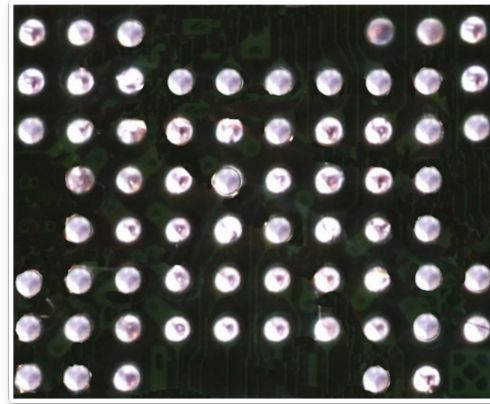
- **Fully voice controlled device**
- **Standard smart speaker functions replicate functions of Google assistant**
- **Smart home central node**
- **Compatible with other Chromecast devices**



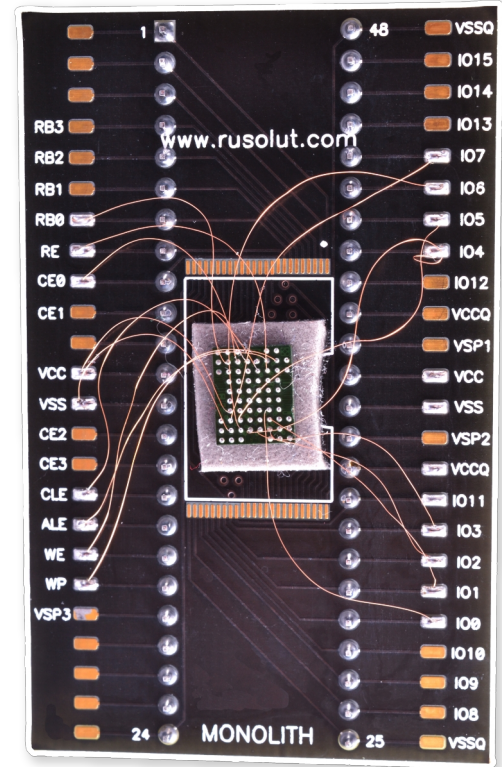
# NAND chip extraction and preparations for read-out



Unsoldering

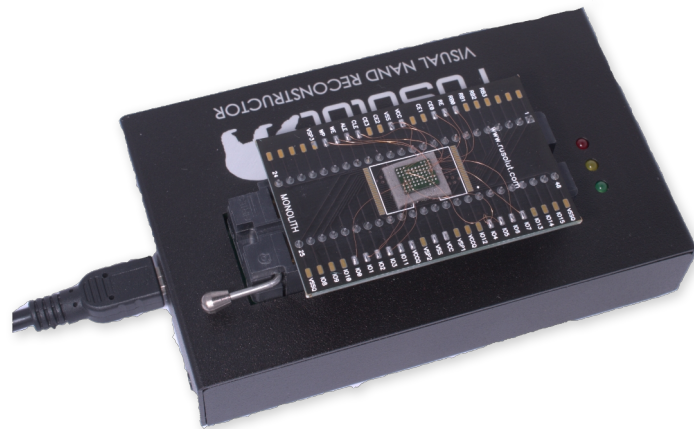


NAND chip

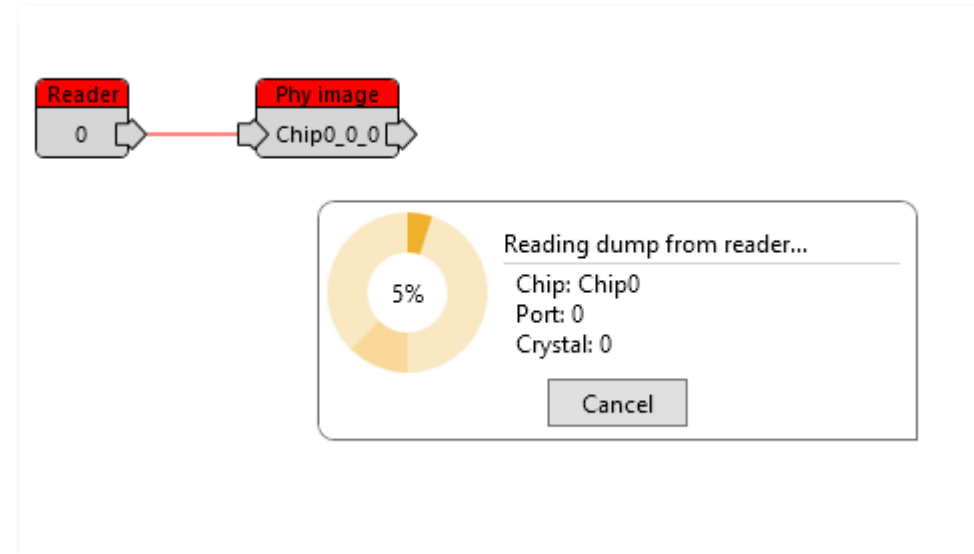


Non-standard package  
microsoldering

# NAND reading process

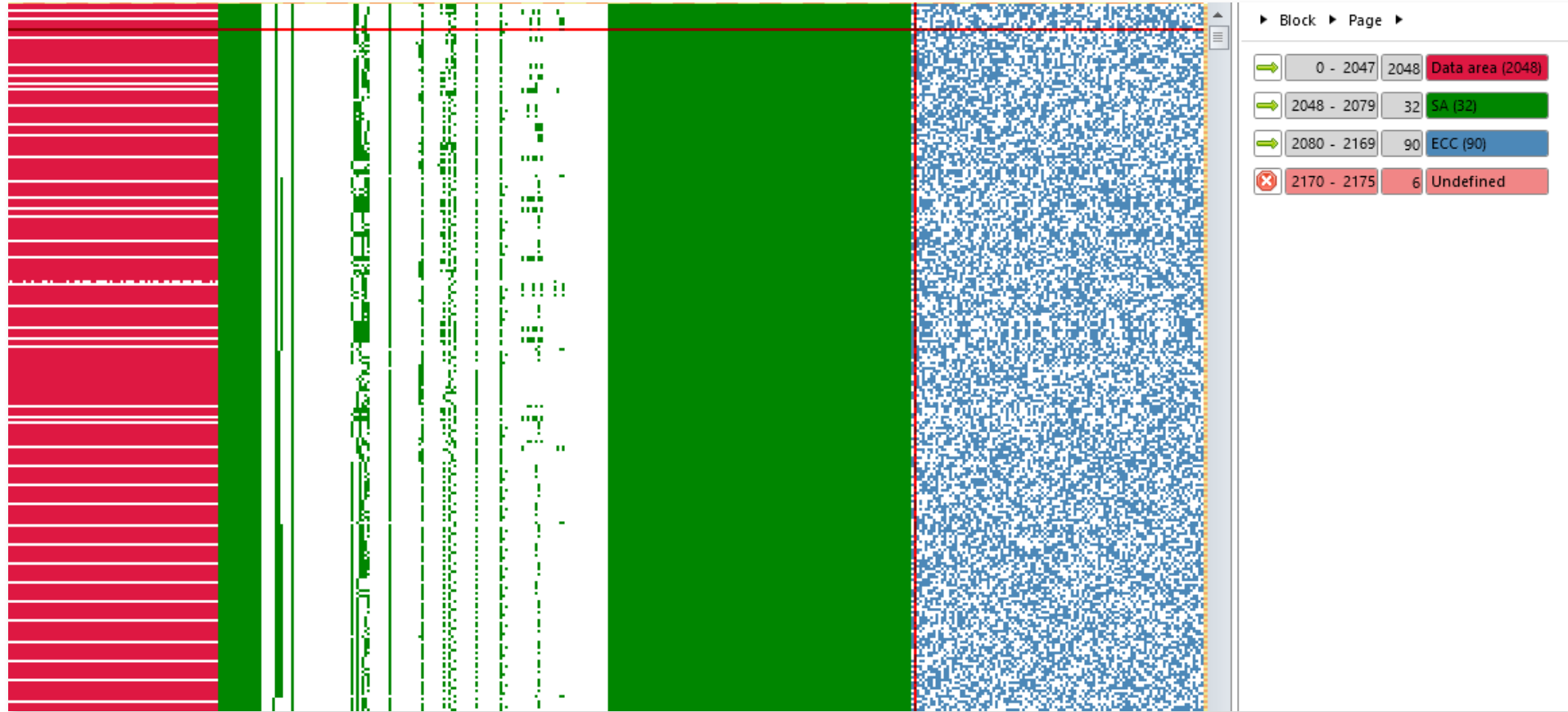


**VNR reader with NAND  
Chip inserted**



**Software side of reading process**

# Visual data analysis in VNR



Page structure analysis

# First look

Meta data offset: 0 | Sequence number offset: 2048 | Byte count offset: 2060 | Read OBB | Sync with dump

Block filter | Block sorter | OOB positions

Use	Chunk Type	Object Type	Object Id	Chunk Id	Sequence number	Byte count	Parent Object ID	Name	Permissions	UID	GID	atime	mtime	ctime	File size	H/S link value	Address
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000102	0x000101	0x0000101C	0x0930	0x101	log	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x5	0x5	0x5	0x930		0x0006F50C80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000103	0x000101	0x0000101C	0x0930	0x101	last_log	0x81A0	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x5	0x5	0x5	0x930		0x0006F51500
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000104	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x002B											0x0010E6F700
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000104	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x002B	0x1	hw.txt	0x810000	0x0	0x0	0x1A003800	0x1A003858	0x4358	0x2B00		0x0010E6CC80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000104	0x000101	0x0000101C	0xA995	0x101	last_logcat	0x81A0	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x5	0x5	0x5	0xA995		0x0006F51D80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000105	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x052E	0x1	client.crt	0x8124	0x18EA5	0x1388	0x580140C9	0x580140C9	0x43	0x52E		0x0010E69100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000105	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x052E											0x0010E6FF80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000107	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x055F	0x1	client.crt.gen2	0x8124	0x18EA5	0x1388	0x580140C9	0x580140C9	0x43	0x55F		0x0010E69980
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000107	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x055F											0x0010E71080
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00010A	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x0019											0x0010E71900
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00010A	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x0019	0x1	mac_addr	0x8124	0x18EA5	0x1388	0x580140C9	0x580140C9	0x43	0x19		0x0010E6BB80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00010C	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x0177											0x0010E72180
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00010C	0x000001	0x0000100C	0x0177	0x1	checksum.sha1	0x8124	0x18EA5	0x1388	0x580140CA	0x580140CA	0x43	0x177		0x0010E68880
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	Soft link header (0x20)	0x00011C	0x00010D	0x0000101A	0x0000	0x10D	kb.bin	0xA1FF	0x0	0x0	0x2	0x2	0x2	0x0	/factory/kb.bin??	0x0006F19000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00011F	0x000001	0x0000101A	0x0035											0x0006F19880
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00011F	0x00010C	0x0000101A	0x0035	0x10C	wpa_supplicant.conf	0x8180	0x3F0	0x3F0	0x3	0x3	0x3	0x35		0x0006F16580
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	Soft link header (0x20)	0x000120	0x000106	0x0000101A	0x0000	0x106	localtime	0xA1FF	0x0	0x0	0x3	0x3	0x3	0x0	/usr/share/zoneinfo/America/Los_Angeles??	0x0006F1A100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00012A	0x000101	0x00001017	0x0000	0x101	recovery.log	0x8180	0x0	0x0	0x5	0x5	0x5	0x0		0x0006EADB00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00012C	0x000202	0x0000101A	0x0002	0x202	bootid	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x8	0x7	0x7	0x2		0x0006F1C300
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00012C	0x000001	0x0000101A	0x0002											0x0006F1BA80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00012D	0x000202	0x0000101A	0x0200	0x202	random_seed	0x8180	0x0	0x0	0x8	0x7	0x7	0x200		0x0006F1D400
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00012E	0x000109	0x0000101B	0x0000	0x109	lockfile	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0xA	0x9	0x13	0x0		0x0006F2FD80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000134	0x000111	0x00001017	0x0131	0x111	bt_config.conf	0x81B0	0x3EA	0xBC0	0xD	0xD	0xD	0x131		0x0006EB0580
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000134	0x000001	0x00001017	0x0131											0x0006EB0580
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00013B	0x00013A	0x0000101A	0x008E	0x13A	LOG.old	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x11	0x12	0x11	0x8E		0x0006F1FE80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00013B	0x000001	0x00001017	0x008E											0x0006EB4980
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00013C	0x00013A	0x00001017	0x0000	0x13A	LOCK	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x11	0x11	0x11	0x0		0x0006EB3000
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000142	0x000001	0x0000101B	0x04BC											0x0006F2B980
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000142	0x00013F	0x0000101B	0x04BC	0x13F	watchdog.conf	0x8180	0x0	0x0	0x11	0x13	0x10	0x4BC		0x0006F2C200
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000155	0x000001	0x0000101B	0x0014											0x0006F35280
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000155	0x00010E	0x0000101A	0x0014	0x10E	metrics_client_id	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x14	0x14	0x2	0x14		0x0006F0FF80
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x00018F	0x000001	0x0000101B	0x0085											0x0006F49580
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x00018F	0x00010E	0x0000101A	0x0085	0x10E	.chirp.conf	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x1E	0x1E	0x2	0x85		0x0006F15480
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x00	Data (0x00)	0x000190	0x000005	0x0000101C	0x04B0											0x0006F4F300
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0x80	File header (0x10)	0x000190	0x00014A	0x0000101C	0x24B0	0x14A	cloud_settings.prefs	0x8180	0x3E8	0x3E8	0x21	0x21	0x21	0x24B0		0x0006F4FB80

## YAFFS parser look in VNR software



# Interesting files

## Files extracted from researched device #1

- bootid
- bt\_config.conf
- build\_info.txt
- checksum.sha1
- client.crt
- client.crt.gen2
- cloud\_settings.prefs
- eureka.conf
- hw.txt
- LOG
- LOG.old
- mac\_addr
- metrics\_client\_id
- random\_seed
- serial.txt
- watchdog.conf
- etc.

## Files extracted from researched device #2

- eureka.conf
- watchdog.conf
- hostapd\_entropy.bin
- bootid
- pkcs11.txt
- client.crt.gen2
- key4.db
- cert9.db
- metrics\_client\_id
- ampservice.pid
- test-bin.stderr
- test-bin.stdout
- settings
- etc.

# SSL certificates

## client.crt

```

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
0010E6FF80 2D 2D 2D 2D 2D 42 45 47 49 4E 20 43 45 52 54 49
0010E6FF90 46 49 43 41 54 45 2D 2D 2D 2D 0A 4D 49 49 44
0010E6FFA0 70 6A 43 43 41 6F 36 67 41 77 49 42 41 67 49 45
0010E6FFB0 57 41 45 6A 58 44 41 4E 42 67 6B 71 68 6B 69 47
0010E6FFC0 39 77 30 42 41 51 55 46 41 44 42 39 4D 51 73 77
0010E6FFD0 43 51 59 44 56 51 51 47 45 77 4A 56 0A 55 7A 45
0010E6FFE0 54 4D 42 45 47 41 31 55 45 43 41 77 4B 51 32 46
0010E6FFF0 73 61 57 5A 76 63 6D 35 70 59 54 45 57 4D 42 51
0010E70000 47 41 31 55 45 42 77 77 4E 54 57 39 31 62 6E 52
0010E70010 68 61 57 34 67 56 6D 6C 6C 64 7A 45 54 0A 4D 42
0010E70020 45 47 41 31 55 45 43 67 77 4B 52 32 39 76 5A 32
0010E70030 78 6C 49 45 6C 75 59 7A 45 53 4D 42 41 47 41 31
0010E70040 55 45 43 77 77 4A 52 32 39 76 5A 32 78 6C 49 46
0010E70050 52 57 4D 52 67 77 46 67 59 44 56 51 51 44 0A 44
0010E70060 41 39 46 64 58 4A 6C 61 32 45 67 52 32 56 75 4D
0010E70070 53 42 4A 51 30 45 77 48 68 63 4E 4D 54 59 78 4D
0010E70080 44 45 30 4D 54 67 79 4E 6A 4D 32 57 68 63 4E 4D
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIID
FICATE-----,MIID
pjCCAo6gAwIBAgIE
WAEjXDANBgkqhkiG
9w0BAQUFAADB9MQsw
CQYDVQQGEwJV.UzE
TMBEGA1UECAwKQ2F
saWZvcM5pYTEwMBQ
GA1UEBwwNTW91bnR
haW4gVm1ldzET.MB
EGA1UECgwKR29vZ2
xlIEluYzESMBAgA1
UECwwJR29vZ2xlIF
RWMRgwFgYDVQOD.D
A9FdXJla2EgR2VuM
SBJQOEwHhcNMTYxM
DE0MTgyNjM2WhcNM

```

## client.crt.gen2

```

0010E71080 2D 2D 2D 2D 2D 42 45 47 49 4E 20 43 45 52 54 49
0010E71090 46 49 43 41 54 45 2D 2D 2D 2D 0A 4D 49 49 44
0010E710A0 79 7A 43 43 41 72 4F 67 41 77 49 42 41 67 49 45
0010E710B0 57 41 45 6A 58 6A 41 4E 42 67 6B 71 68 6B 69 47
0010E710C0 39 77 30 42 41 51 55 46 41 44 43 42 69 44 45 4C
0010E710D0 4D 41 6B 47 41 31 55 45 42 68 4D 43 0A 56 56 4D
0010E710E0 78 45 7A 41 52 42 67 4E 56 42 41 67 4D 43 6B 4E
0010E710F0 68 62 47 6C 6D 62 33 4A 75 61 57 45 78 46 6A 41
0010E71100 55 42 67 4E 56 42 41 63 4D 44 55 31 76 64 57 35
0010E71110 30 59 57 6C 75 49 46 5A 70 5A 58 63 78 0A 45 7A
0010E71120 41 52 42 67 4E 56 42 41 6F 4D 43 6B 64 76 62 32
0010E71130 64 73 5A 53 42 4A 62 6D 4D 78 44 54 41 4C 42 67
0010E71140 4E 56 42 41 73 4D 42 45 4E 68 63 33 51 78 4B 44
0010E71150 41 6D 42 67 4E 56 42 41 4D 4D 48 30 4E 6F 0A 63
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----,MIID
yzCCArOgAwIBAgIE
WAEjXjANBgkqhkiG
9w0BAQUFAADCBiDEL
MAkGA1UEBhMC.VVM
xEzARBgNVBAgMCkN
hbG1mb3JuaWEwExFjA
UBgNVBAcMDU1vdW5
0YWluIFZpZXcx.Ez
ARBgNVBAoMCKdvb2
dsZSBJbMMxDTALBg
NVBAcMBENhc3QxKD
AmBgNVBAMMH0No.c

```

The SSL certificate allows you to decrypt all the traffic of the Smart speaker.  
 This is where Forensics meets Intelligence... Imagine scenario where you already had traffic collected...

# Geo location and client ID

## settings

```

Offsets 0 X
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
000001DC00 7B 22 67 65 6F 6C 6F 63 61 74 69 6F 6E 22 3A 7B {"geolocation":{
000001DC10 22 6C 61 74 69 74 75 64 65 22 3A 33 37 2E 33 38 "latitude":37.38
000001DC20 39 34 2C 22 6C 6F 6E 67 69 74 75 64 65 22 3A 2D 94,"longitude":-
000001DC30 31 32 32 2E 30 38 31 39 2C 22 76 61 6C 69 64 22 122.0819,"valid"
000001DC40 3A 74 72 75 65 7D 2C 22 68 6F 74 77 6F 72 64 5F :true},"hotword_
000001DC50 6E 61 6D 65 22 3A 22 22 2C 22 76 6F 6C 75 6D 65 name":"","volume
000001DC60 5F 69 6E 66 6F 22 3A 7B 22 61 6C 61 72 6D 5F 76 _info":{"alarm_v
000001DC70 6F 6C 75 6D 65 22 3A 30 2E 34 34 39 39 39 39 39 olume":0.4499999
000001DC80 38 38 30 37 39 30 37 31 30 34 2C 22 73 61 76 65 8807907104,"save
000001DC90 64 5F 6E 6F 6E 61 73 73 69 73 74 61 6E 74 5F 76 d_nonassistant_v
000001DCA0 6F 6C 75 6D 65 22 3A 2D 31 2E 30 7D 7D 00 00 00 olume":-1.0}}...
000001DCB0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000001DCC0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000001DCD0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

## metrics\_client\_id

```

31 37 31 39 31 38 38 33 36 36 31 33 38 37 39 34 1719188366138794
30 38 33 31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0831.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

# Network config

mac\_addr

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
46	34	46	35	44	38	42	46	30	39	41	36	0A	46	34	46
35	44	38	42	46	30	39	41	37	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00

```
F4F5D8BF09A6.F4F5D8BF09A7.....
```

bt\_config.conf

```
io 5B 49 6E 66 6F 5D 0A 46 69 6C 65 53 6F 75 72 63
io 65 20 3D 20 45 6D 70 74 79 0A 54 69 6D 65 43 72
io 65 61 74 65 64 20 3D 20 31 39 36 39 2D 31 32 2D
io 33 31 20 39 36 3A 30 30 3A 31 30 0A 0A 5B 41 64
io 61 70 74 65 72 5F 0A 41 64 64 72 65 73 73 20 3D
io 20 66 34 3A 66 35 3A 64 38 3A 62 66 3A 30 39 3A
io 61 37 0A 4C 45 5F 4C 4F 43 41 4C 5F 4B 45 59 5F
io 49 52 4B 20 3D 20 65 36 61 33 36 33 33 36 30 62
io 35 66 62 37 35 36 65 36 61 63 37 31 64 37 39 32
io 30 63 39 62 64 33 0A 4C 45 5F 4C 4F 43 41 4C 5F
io 4B 45 59 5F 49 52 20 3D 20 33 33 33 31 33 35 33
io 64 32 64 30 64 34 64 63 64 61 38 61 38 61 38 61
io 38 61 38 61 38 61 39 61 61 0A 4C 45 5F 4C 4F 43
io 41 4C 5F 4B 45 59 5F 44 48 4B 20 3D 20 37 35 66
io 31 61 63 66 32 65 30 36 31 63 33 33 31 65 36 61
io 64 39 32 36 33 61 62 63 39 31 62 30 37 0A 4C 45
io 5F 4C 4F 43 41 4C 5F 4B 45 59 5F 45 52 20 3D 20
io 36 66 34 37 31 37 62 37 66 37 37 37 37 37 37 37
io 34 32 34 32 34 33 34 30 34 37 34 38 35 36 36 61
io .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
```

```
[Info].FileSource = Empty.TimeCreated = 1969-12-31 96:00:10.[Adapter_.Address = f4:f5:d8:bf:09:a7.LE_LOCAL_KEY_IRK = e6a363360b5fb756e6ac71d7920c9bd3.LE_LOCAL_KEY_IR = 3331353d2d0d4dcda8a8a8a8a8a8a8a9aa.LE_LOCAL_KEY_DHK = 75f1acf2e061c331e6ad9263abc91b07.LE_LOCAL_KEY_ER = 6f4717b7f7777777424243404748566a
```

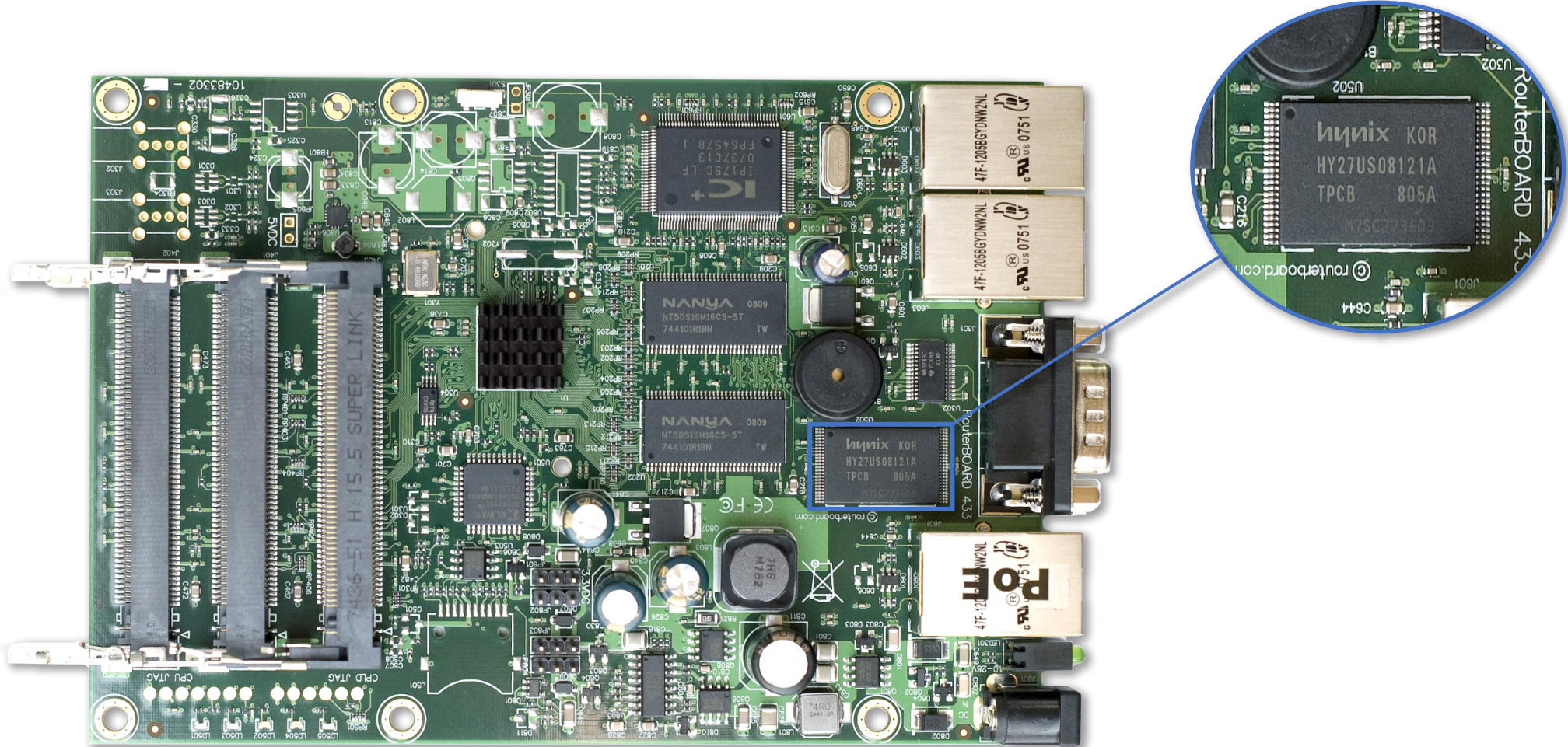
## Case 2 - Summary

**The "first look" into devices shows the "user footprints" are there. Connecting this information with other parts of puzzle extracted from phone or other evidence may help to piece case together**

**This research is still ongoing, we are feeding several donor devices with lots of test data in order to pull out more information out of speakers and understand the whole scale of what is stored there.**



# Case 3 - Mikrotik RB433GL





# YAFFS2 File system

Case Navigator Hex viewer Bitmap viewer

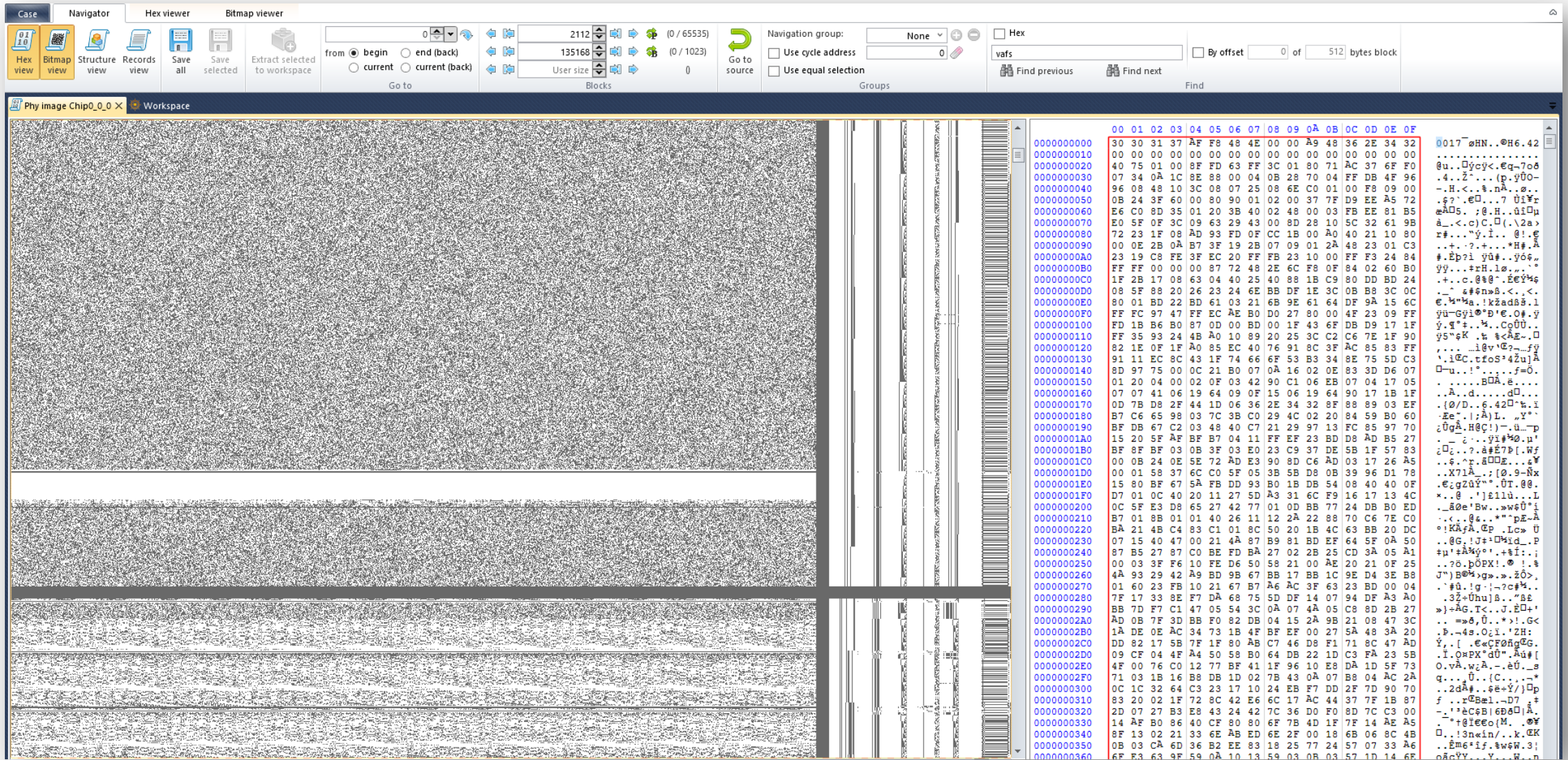
Hex view Bitmap view Structure view Records view Save all Save selected Extract selected to workspace

0 2112 (0 / 65535) 135168 (0 / 1023) User size 0

Navigation group: None Hex vafs By offset 0 of 512 bytes block

Find previous Find next Find

Phy image Chip0\_0\_0 X Workspace



Address	Hex	ASCII
00000000	30 30 31 37 AF F8 48 4E 00 00 A9 48 36 2E 34 32	0017 eHN. .eH6.42
00000001	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00000002	40 75 01 00 8F FD 63 FF 3C 01 80 71 AC 37 6F F0	@u..ycy<.Eq-7o8
00000003	07 34 0A 1C 8E 88 00 04 0B 28 70 04 FF DB 4F 96	.4..Z'... (p.y00-
00000004	96 08 48 10 3C 08 07 25 08 6E C0 01 00 F8 09 00	-H.<..\$nA..ø..
00000005	0B 24 3F 60 00 80 90 01 02 00 37 7F D9 EE A5 72	.??.e□...7 ŪiYr
00000006	E0 C0 8D 35 01 20 3B 40 02 48 00 03 FB EE 81 B5	eA□s. ;@.H..ŭi□u
00000007	E0 5F 0F 3C 09 63 29 43 00 8D 28 10 5C 32 61 9B	ā.<.c)C.□(.2a>
00000008	72 23 1F 08 AD 93 FD 0F CC 1B 00 A0 40 21 10 80	r#...y.i.. @!e
00000009	00 0E 2B 0A B7 3F 19 2B 07 09 01 2A 48 23 01 C3	..+ .?+. *H#.A
0000000A	23 19 C8 FE 3F EC 20 FF FB 23 10 00 FF F3 24 84	#.Èp?i yŭ#.yô&.
0000000B	FF FF 00 00 00 87 72 48 2E 6C F8 0F 84 02 60 24	yy...rH.lø...'
0000000C	1F 2B 17 08 63 04 25 40 88 1B C9 80 DD BD B0	+.c.ø&ø'.ÈEY%6
0000000D	08 5F 88 20 26 23 24 6E BB DF 1E 3C 0B B8 3C 0C	_ #&#n>8.<.<.
0000000E	80 01 BD 22 BD 61 03 21 6B 9E 61 64 DF 9A 15 6C	È..%*%a.kžad&š.l
0000000F	FF FC 97 47 FF EC AE B0 D0 27 80 00 4F 23 09 FF	yü-Gyj!@*B'E.O4.y
00000010	FD 1B B6 B0 87 0D 00 BD 00 1F 43 6F DB D9 17 1F	y.g*+.%.CpŪŪ.
00000011	FF 35 93 24 4B A0 10 89 20 25 3C C2 C6 7E 1F 90	yS%K .t &<AE.-□
00000012	82 1E 0F 1F A0 85 EC 40 76 91 8C 3F AC 85 83 FF	... iŭy'@?_fy
00000013	91 11 EC 8C 43 1F 74 66 6F 53 B3 34 8E 75 5D C3	'iC.tfoS'4ZŪ]A
00000014	8D 97 75 00 0C 21 B0 07 0A 16 02 0E 83 3D D6 07	□-u..!'*.f=0.
00000015	01 20 04 00 02 0F 03 42 90 C1 06 EB 07 04 17 05	.....BŪA.e...
00000016	07 07 41 06 19 64 09 0F 15 06 19 64 90 17 1B 1F	...d.....d□...
00000017	0D 7B D8 2F 44 1D 06 36 2E 34 32 8F 88 89 03 EF	.(0/D..6.42□*h.i
00000018	B7 C6 65 98 03 7C 3B C0 29 4C 02 20 84 59 B0 60	Èe'!;A)L. .Y**
00000019	BF DB 67 C2 03 48 40 C7 21 29 97 13 FC 85 97 70	žŪg&.Høç!)_Ū...p
0000001A	15 20 5F AF BF B7 04 11 FF EF 23 BD D8 AD B5 27	...i..y!#%0.n'
0000001B	BF 8F BF 03 0B 3F 03 E0 23 C9 37 DE 5B 1F 57 83	□□...?..â&È7P[.Wf
0000001C	00 0B 24 0E 5E 72 AD E3 90 8D C6 AD 03 17 26 A5	...è..â□□E...&#
0000001D	00 01 58 37 6C C0 5F 05 3B 5B D8 0B 39 96 D1 78	..X71A_.;[0.9-Nx
0000001E	15 80 BF 67 5A FB DD 93 B0 1B DB 54 08 40 40 0F	..èçgZŪY''ŪT.00.
0000001F	D7 01 0C 40 20 11 27 5D A3 31 6C F9 16 17 13 4C	*..è.']è11Ū...L
00000020	0C 5F E3 D8 65 27 42 77 01 0D BB 77 24 DB B0 ED	..â0e'Bw..>w6Ū'i
00000021	B7 01 8B 01 01 40 26 11 12 2A 22 88 70 C6 7E C0	...è&...*"pÈ-A
00000022	BA 21 4B CA 83 C1 01 8C 50 20 1B 4C 63 BB 20 DC	!K&fA.Cp .Lc> Ū
00000023	07 15 40 47 00 21 4A 87 B9 81 BD EF 64 5F 0A 50	..@G.!Ū+!□Mid..P
00000024	87 B5 27 87 C0 BE FD BA 27 02 2B 25 CD 3A 05 A1	#p's&ŷy'.+&I:;.
00000025	00 03 3F F6 10 FE D6 50 58 21 00 AE 20 21 0F 25	..?0.p0PX!@!#&
00000026	4A 93 29 42 A9 BD 9B 67 BB 17 BB 1C 9E DA 4 3E B8	J)B@%&g>..ž0>.
00000027	01 60 23 FB 10 21 67 B7 A6 AC 3F 63 23 BD 00 04	#0.!g!-?c#%..
00000028	7F 17 33 BE F7 DA 68 75 5D DF 14 07 94 DF A3 A0	..3Z+Ūhu]B..>âÈ
00000029	BB 7D F7 C1 47 05 54 3C 0A 07 4A 05 C8 8D 2B 27	>]+AG.Tc..J.È□+'
0000002A	AD 08 7F 3D BB F0 82 DB 04 15 2A 9B 21 08 47 3C	.. =>ð,Ū..*)!G<
0000002B	1A DE 0E AC 34 73 1B 4F BF EF 00 27 5A 48 3A 20	..B.-4s.Ozi.'ZH:
0000002C	DD 82 17 5B 7F 1F 80 AB C7 46 D8 1D 71 8C 47 AD	ŷ. [.èCFO&gEG.
0000002D	09 CF 04 4F A4 50 58 B0 64 DB 22 1D C3 FA 23 5B	.I.0&PX'dŪ".AŪ#[
0000002E	4F 00 76 C0 12 77 BF 41 1F 96 10 E8 DA 1D 5F 73	O.v&w&A.-èŪ..s
0000002F	71 03 1B 16 B8 BD 1D 02 7B 43 0A 07 B8 04 AC 2A	q...Ū.(C...~*
00000030	0C 1C 32 64 C3 23 17 10 24 EF B7 DD 2F 7D 90 70	..2d&#..&è-ŷ/)□p
00000031	83 20 02 1F 72 8C 42 E6 6C 17 AC 44 37 7F 1B 87	f...rEBel.-D7 .+
00000032	2D 07 27 B3 E8 43 24 42 7C 36 D0 0F 7D 7C C3 00	-.'â&çB!èð&□]A.
00000033	14 AF B0 86 40 CF 80 80 6F 7B 4D 1F 8F 14 AE A5	..*+ŷÈeo(M..øŷ
00000034	8F 13 02 21 33 6E AB ED 6E 2F 00 18 6B 06 8C 4E	□..!3nwin/.k.èK
00000035	0B 03 CA 6D 36 B2 EE 83 18 25 77 24 57 07 33 A6	..È&6*if.&w&W.3!
00000036	6F E3 63 9F 59 0A 10 13 59 03 0B 03 57 1D 14 6F	0&çY...Y...H..0



# VNR - YAFFS2 parser

Case: Yaffs parser

Meta data offset: 0 | Sequence number offset: 2050 | Byte count offset: 2062

Object Id offset: 2054 | Block status offset: [ ]

Block filter: 1-9 | Block sorter

Read OBB | Byte order | Sync with dump

File metadata version history

File Content

Use	Chunk Type	Object Type	Object Id	Chunk Id	Sequence number	Byte count	Parent Object Id	Name	Permissions	UID	GID	atime	mtime	ctime	File size
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x00039627	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A023686	0x5A023686	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x00039B1F	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A062B06	0x5A062B06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A017	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A0A1F86	0x5A0A1F86	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A50A	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A0E1406	0x5A0E1406	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A9FD	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A120887	0x5A120887	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003AEE8	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A15FD05	0x5A15FD05	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B3CF	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A19F186	0x5A19F186	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B8B8	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A1DE606	0x5A1DE606	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003BD9D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A21DA85	0x5A21DA85	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C27E	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A25CF06	0x5A25CF06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C761	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A29C386	0x5A29C386	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003CC46	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A2DB805	0x5A2DB805	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D12C	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A31AC86	0x5A31AC86	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D60F	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A35A106	0x5A35A106	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003DAEE	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A399586	0x5A399586	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003DFCE	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A3D8A06	0x5A3D8A06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003E4AD	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A417E86	0x5A417E86	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003E98D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A457306	0x5A457306	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003EE6D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A496786	0x5A496786	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003F34B	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A4D5C06	0x5A4D5C06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003F827	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A515086	0x5A515086	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003FD0A	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A554506	0x5A554506	0x0

Object Id	Chunk Id	Sequence number	Byte count	Parent Object Id	Name	Permissions	UID	GID	atime	mtime
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A50A	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A0E1406
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A9FD	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A120887
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003AEE8	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A15FD05
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B3CF	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A19F186
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B8B8	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A1DE606
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003BD9D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A21DA85
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C27E	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A25CF06
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C761	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A29C386
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003CC46	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A2DB805
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D12C	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A31AC86
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D60F	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A35A106
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003DAEE	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A399586
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003DFCE	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A3D8A06
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003E4AD	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A417E86
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003E98D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A457306
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003EE6D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A496786
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003F34B	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A4D5C06
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003F827	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A515086
0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003FD0A	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A554506

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
23	20	6E	6F	76	2F	20	37	2F	32	30	31	37	20	32	33
3A	34	31	3A	31	30	20	62	79	20	52	6F	75	74	65	72
4F	53	20	36	2E	34	30	2E	34	0A	23	20	73	6F	66	74
77	61	72	65	20	69	64	20	3D	20	4A	5A	58	5A	2D	32
47	49	44	0A	23	0A	6E	6F	76	2F	30	34	20	31	35	3A
35	31	3A	32	39	20	77	69	72	65	6C	65	73	73	2C	69
6E	66	6F	20	38	38	3A	38	33	3A	32	32	3A	33	39	3A
41	38	3A	42	45	40	6F	6C	65	73	7A	2D	61	70	33	3A
20	64	69	73	63	6F	6E	6E	65	63	74	65	64	2C	20	65
78	74	65	6E	73	69	76	65	20	64	61	74	61	20	6C	6F
73	73	20	0A	6E	6F	76	2F	30	34	20	31	35	3A	35	31
3A	33	36	20	77	69	72	65	6C	65	73	73	2C	69	6E	66
6F	20	30	30	3A	41	41	3A	41	42	3A	30	30	3A	31	46
3A	32	38	40	6F	6C	65	73	7A	2D	61	70	33	3A	20	64
69	73	63	6F	6E	6E	65	63	74	65	64	2C	20	72	65	63



Case Navigator Hex viewer

Hex view Bitmap view Structure view Records view Save all Save selected Extract selected to workspace

from  begin  end (back)  current  current (back)

Go to

Page size: 0  
Block size: 0  
User size: 0

Navigation group: None

Use cycle address  
 Use equal selection

Hex

Enter find value:   
Find previous Find next

By offset: 0 of 512 bytes block

Phy image Chip0\_0\_0 X Workspace

Use	Chunk Type	Object Type	Object Id	Chunk Id	Sequence number	Byte count	Parent Object ID	Name	Permissions	UID	GID	atime	mtime	ctime	File size
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x00039627	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A023686	0x5A023686	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x00039B1F	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A062B06	0x5A062B06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A017	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A0A1F86	0x5A0A1F86	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A50A	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A0E1406	0x5A0E1406	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003A9FD	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A120887	0x5A120887	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003AE8E	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A15FD05	0x5A15FD05	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B3CF	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A19F186	0x5A19F186	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003B8B8	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A1DE606	0x5A1DE606	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003BD9D	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A21DA85	0x5A21DA85	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C27E	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A25CF06	0x5A25CF06	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003C761	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A29C386	0x5A29C386	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003CC46	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A2DB805	0x5A2DB805	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D12C	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A31AC86	0x5A31AC86	0x0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0xC0	File header (0x10)	0x0001FD	0x000107	0x0003D60F	0x0000	0x107	Oleszna_ap3_ap4.log.txt	0x81A4	0x0	0x0	0x58201F7E	0x5A35A106	0x5A35A106	0x0

Phy image Chip0\_0\_0 X

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	
23	20	6E	6F	76	2F	20	37	2F	32	30	31	37	20	32	33	
3A	34	31	3A	31	30	20	62	79	20	52	6F	75	74	65	72	
0000A5FFD0	4F	53	20	36	2E	34	30	2E	34	0A	23	20	73	6F	66	74
0000A5FFF0	77	61	72	65	20	69	64	20	3D	20	4A	5A	58	5A	2D	32
0000A60000	47	49	44	0A	23	0A	6E	6F	76	2F	30	34	20	31	35	3A
0000A60010	35	31	3A	32	39	20	77	69	72	65	6C	65	73	73	2C	69
0000A60020	6E	66	6F	20	38	38	3A	38	33	3A	32	32	3A	33	39	3A
0000A60030	41	38	3A	42	45	40	6F	6C	65	73	7A	2D	61	70	33	3A
0000A60040	20	64	69	73	63	6F	6E	6E	65	63	74	65	64	20	6C	6F
0000A60050	78	74	65	6E	73	69	76	65	20	64	61	74	61	20	6C	6F
0000A60060	73	73	20	0A	6E	6F	76	2F	30	34	20	31	35	3A	35	31
0000A60070	3A	33	3A	20	77	69	72	65	6C	65	73	73	2C	69	6E	66
0000A60080	6F	65	30	30	3A	41	41	3A	41	42	3A	30	30	3A	31	46
0000A60090	00	32	38	40	6F	6C	65	73	7A	2D	61	70	33	3A	20	64
0000A600A0	69	73	63	6F	6E	6E	65	63	74	65	64	2C	20	72	65	63
0000A600B0	65	69	76	65	64	20	64	69	73	61	73	73	6F	63	3A	20
0000A600C0	73	65	6E	64	69	6E	67	6E	73	74	61	74	69	6F	6E	20
0000A600D0	6C	65	61	76	69	6E	67	20	28	38	29	20	0A	6E	6F	76

\*Untitled - Notepad

```

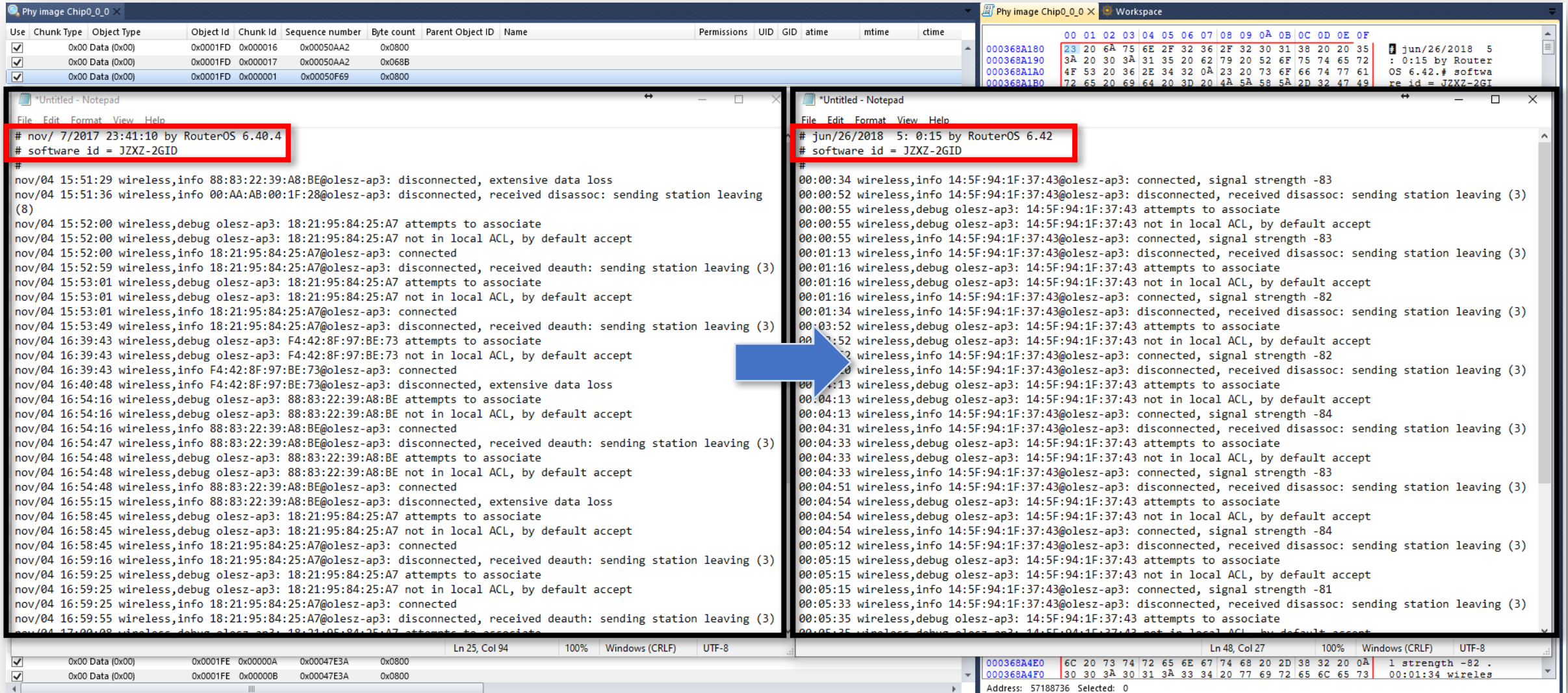
File Edit Format View Help
# nov/ 7/2017 23:41:10 by RouterOS 6.40.4
# software id = JZXZ-2GID
#
nov/04 15:51:29 wireless,info 88:83:22:39:A8:BE@olesz-ap3: disconnected, extensive data loss
nov/04 15:51:36 wireless,info 00:AA:AB:00:1F:28@olesz-ap3: disconnected, received disassoc: sending station leaving (8)
nov/04 15:52:00 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 18:21:95:84:25:A7 attempts to associate
nov/04 15:52:00 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 18:21:95:84:25:A7 not in local ACL, by default accept
nov/04 15:52:00 wireless,info 18:21:95:84:25:A7@olesz-ap3: connected
nov/04 15:52:59 wireless,info 18:21:95:84:25:A7@olesz-ap3: disconnected, received death: sending station leaving (3)
nov/04 15:53:01 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 18:21:95:84:25:A7 attempts to associate
nov/04 15:53:01 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 18:21:95:84:25:A7 not in local ACL, by default accept
nov/04 15:53:01 wireless,info 18:21:95:84:25:A7@olesz-ap3: connected
nov/04 15:53:49 wireless,info 18:21:95:84:25:A7@olesz-ap3: disconnected, received death: sending station leaving (3)
nov/04 16:39:43 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: F4:42:8F:97:BE:73 attempts to associate
nov/04 16:39:43 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: F4:42:8F:97:BE:73 not in local ACL, by default accept
nov/04 16:39:43 wireless,info F4:42:8F:97:BE:73@olesz-ap3: connected
nov/04 16:40:48 wireless,info F4:42:8F:97:BE:73@olesz-ap3: disconnected, extensive data loss
nov/04 16:54:16 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 88:83:22:39:A8:BE attempts to associate
nov/04 16:54:16 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 88:83:22:39:A8:BE not in local ACL, by default accept
nov/04 16:54:16 wireless,info 88:83:22:39:A8:BE@olesz-ap3: connected
nov/04 16:54:47 wireless,info 88:83:22:39:A8:BE@olesz-ap3: disconnected, received death: sending station leaving (3)
nov/04 16:54:48 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 88:83:22:39:A8:BE attempts to associate
nov/04 16:54:48 wireless,debug olesz-ap3: 88:83:22:39:A8:BE not in local ACL, by default accept
nov/04 16:54:48 wireless,info 88:83:22:39:A8:BE@olesz-ap3: connected
nov/04 16:55:15 wireless,info 88:83:22:39:A8:BE@olesz-ap3: dis??

```

Ln 25, Col 65 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

# Case 3 - Summary

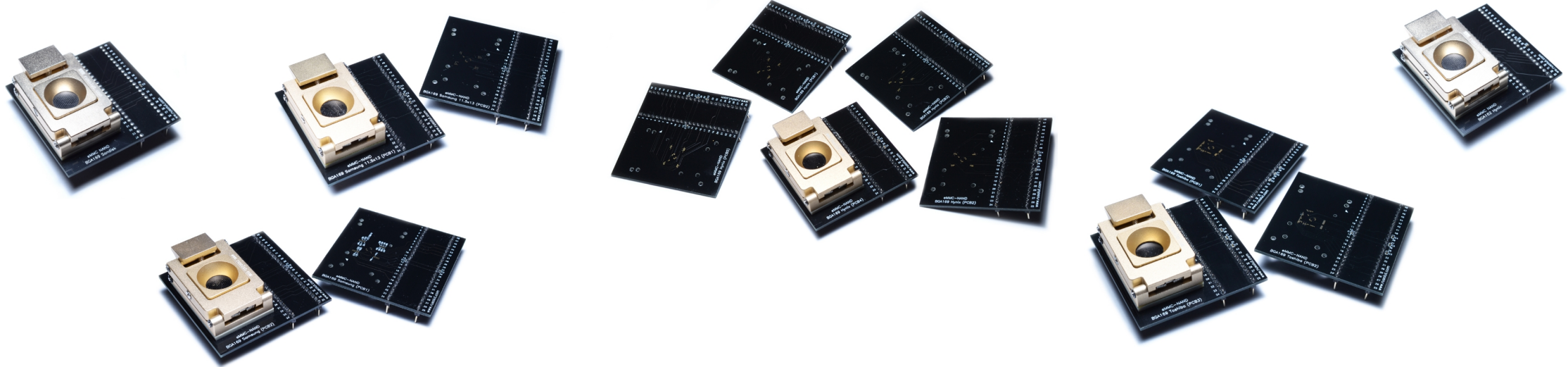
Obtained access to the full system logs history from the period between 07/11/2018 - 26/06/2018



The screenshot displays a forensic analysis environment with the following components:

- File Explorer (Top Left):** Shows a directory structure with files like '0x00 Data (0x00)' and their corresponding object IDs and byte counts.
- Hex Editor (Top Right):** Displays a hex dump of data with ASCII characters on the right side, including a timestamp: 'jun/26/2018 5:01:15 by RouterOS 6.42. # software id = JZXZ-2GID'.
- Notepad (Bottom Left):** Contains system logs starting with '# nov/ 7/2017 23:41:10 by RouterOS 6.40.4 # software id = JZXZ-2GID'. A red box highlights this header. The log entries include wireless connection and disconnection events for the interface 'olesz-ap3'.
- Notepad (Bottom Right):** Contains system logs starting with '# jun/26/2018 5: 0:15 by RouterOS 6.42 # software id = JZXZ-2GID'. A red box highlights this header. The log entries continue the wireless activity for 'olesz-ap3'. A blue arrow points from this window towards the left window.
- Taskbar (Bottom):** Shows the Windows taskbar with the active window titled '\*Untitled - Notepad'.

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June 8-9, 2022 🕒 London, UK

# THANK YOU

